Public-Private Dialogue

POLICY ADVOCACY OUTREACH AND COMMUNICATION

For Public-Private Dialogue

Benjamin Herzberg

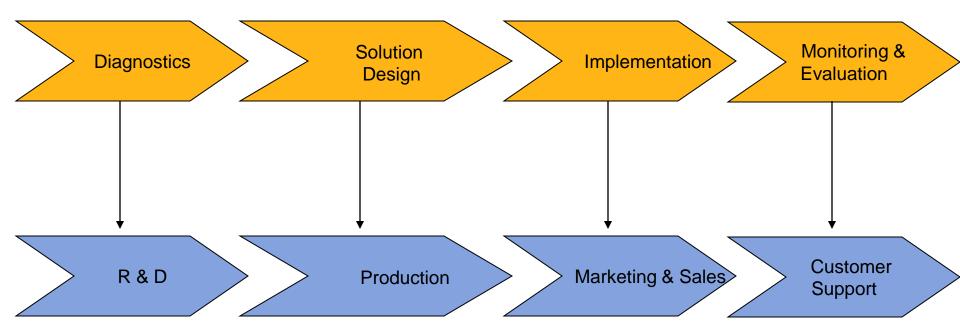
Private Sector Engagement for Good Governance

With some content/framework from Kevin Sullivan, Steve Rabinowitz, Alan Andreasen.

Some cases extracted from the Strategic Communications for Business Enabling Environment Reform, IFC 2008, Shaila Rahman, Ed.



BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT REFORM VS. PRIVATE SECTOR



Source: Herzberg, World Bank Group

PUBLIC SERVICE ANNOUNCEMENT

IMPORTANT EMERGENCY INFORMATION

FOR THESE COLUMBIANA COUNTY COMMUNITIES:

- EAST LIVERPOOL FIRST WARD EAST LIVERPOOL SECOND WARD EAST LIVERPOOL THIRD WARD
 EAST LIVERPOOL FOURTH WARD LIVERPOOL TOWNSHIP EAST LIVERPOOL TOWNSHIP WEST
- MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP (EAST OF 17) AND SOUTH OF TOWNSHIP BOAD 1036 ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP (EAST OF CANNON MILLS ROAD)

THIS INFORMATION IS IMPORTANT. BO HOT DISCARD, KEEP IN A HANDY PLACE, DISPLAY IT PROMINENTLY.

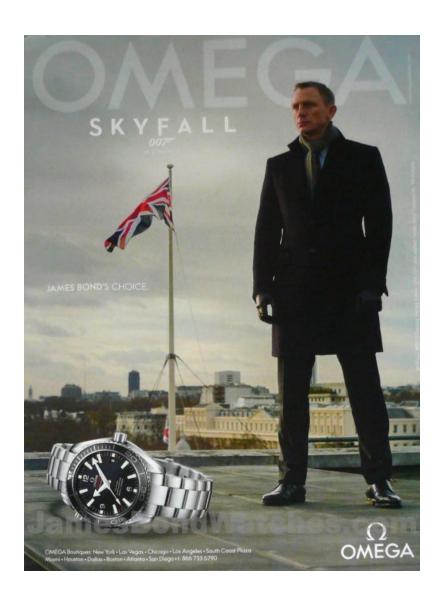


DO YOU KNOW WHAT TO DO WHEN THE ALERT SIREN* SOUNDS?

TURN ON YOUR RADIO OR TV! *The Alert siren signal is a steady, three-minute tone. It will be used to alert of an impending natural emergency (such as a flood, tornado, or earthquake) or a man-made emergency (such as a chemical spill or a nuclear power plant emergency). If you hear the Alert signal . . . Turn on your radio or TV for instructions.

This brochuse has been prepared and prireed by Duquesse Light Company, in ecoperation with the County of Columbiana Board of Commissioners and the Columbiana County Emergency Management Agency.

PRIVATE SECTOR COMMUNICATION



PRIVATE SECTOR COMMUNICATION



PRIVATE SECTOR COMMUNICATION



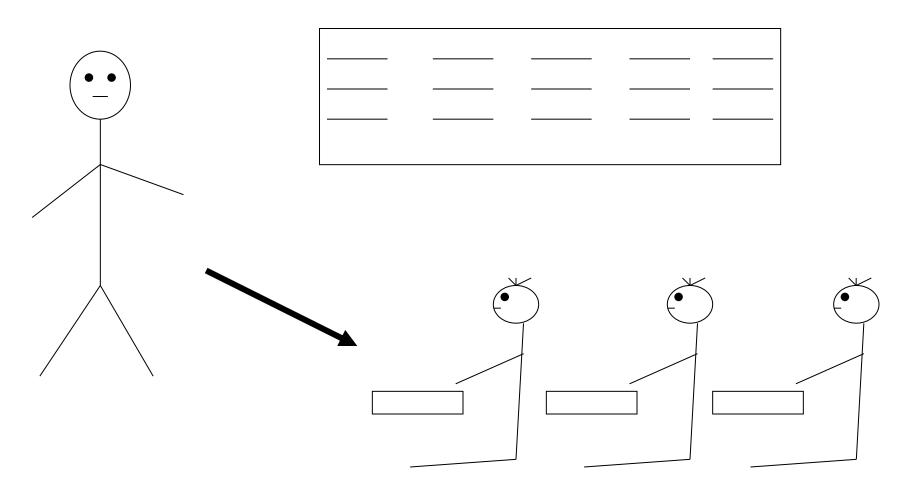
GOVERNMENT THAT UNDERSTANDS COMMUNICATION



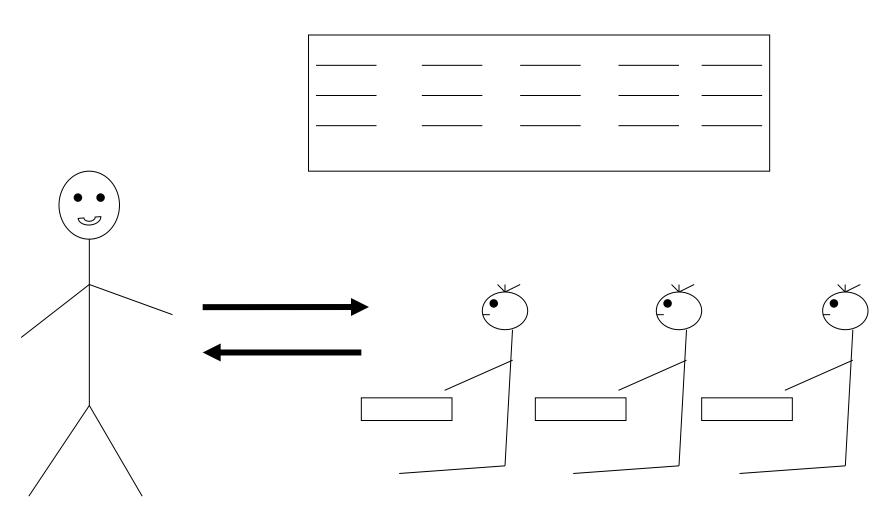
TRANSFER OF INFORMATION

- A public institution *explains*
- A private company *sells*
- How does your Platform transfer information?

ONE-WAY COMMUNICATION



TWO-WAY COMMUNICATION



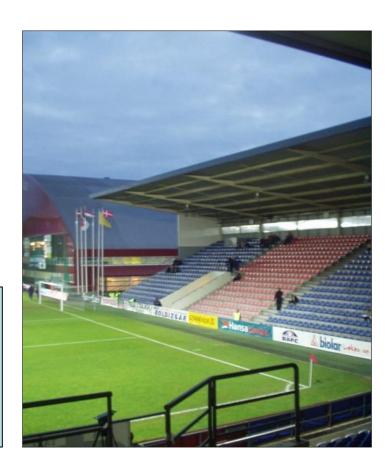
WILL PEOPLE FOLLOW/SUPPORT?





Vs.

BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT REFORM



Source: Herzberg, World Bank Group

HIGH RISK OF FAILURE, HIGH BENEFIT OF SUCCESS: NEED TO GET BETTER



ADVOCACY CAMPAIGNS, STEP BY STEP

"The 5 Ds"

5. Debrief

Assess implementation and evaluate impact. Incorporate lessons into next advocacy activity.

4. Deploy

Put the plan into action and monitor



3. Develop

Identify advocacy roll-out plan: choose timing and tactics (for specific activities, create activity-specific implementation plan)

1. Diagnose

Identify objectives, articulate reform intent, assess risks and analyze stakeholders

2. Design

Identify advocacy targets and targeted messages, and define overall engagement strategy.

Source: Strategic communications for business environment reforms, World Bank Group, 2007, Rahman Ed

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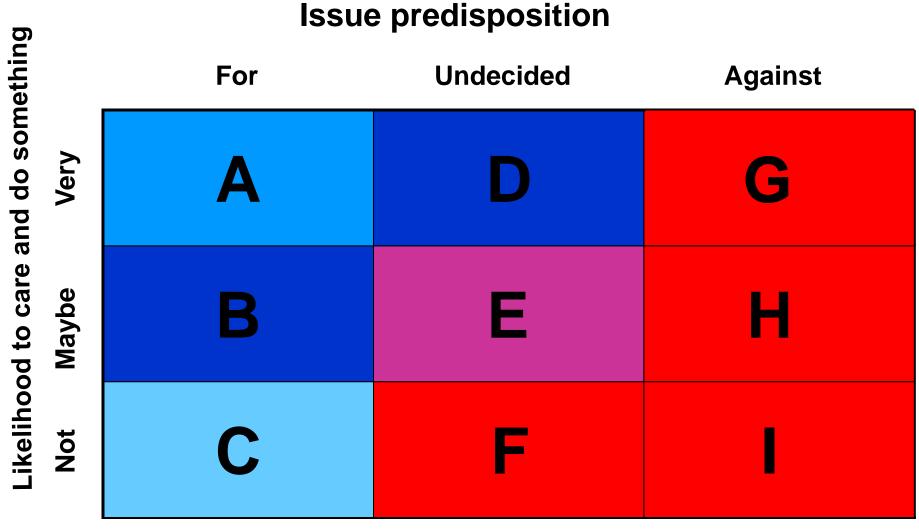
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Source: Strategic communications for business environment reforms, World Bank Group, 2007, Rahman Ed

WHY MAPPING?

- To better target advocacy campaigns
 - Target influentials
 - Base supporters
- To weight on policy stakeholders and influentials
 - Parliament/Parliamentary Leaders
 - Administration/PM office
 - Grassroots/Stakeholders/Voters
- To understand degree of commitment
- To prepare micro-targeting

STAKEHOLDER MAPPING FOR ADVOCACY CAMPAIGNS



EXERCISE: 1) SELECT 1 REFORM IN 1 COUNTRY PER TABLE 2)
DISCUSS/EXPLAIN THE SITUATION AND 3) LOCATE REAL INDIVIDUAL
STAKEHOLDERS AND GROUPS OF STAKEHOLDERS ON THE MATRIX.

Issue predisposition

	For	Undecided	Against
Very	A	D	G
Maybe	В	E	Н
Not	C	F	

Source: Rabinowitz

17

ADVOCACY CAMPAIGNS, STEP BY STEP

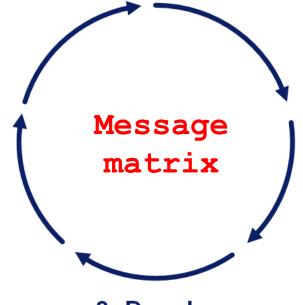
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DEVELOPING A MESSAGE

- Stakeholder mapping / Targeting
- Research/discect the issue and "the competition" point of view
- Knowing/watching/polling/surveying opinions and intentions

MESSAGE DEVELOPMENT

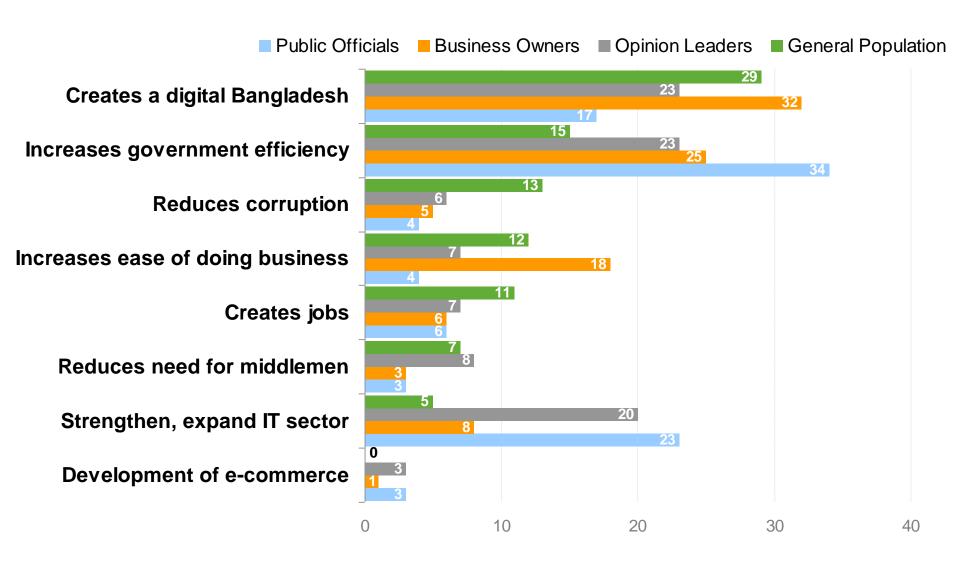
Values

• Personal Consequence

• Issue Benefits

• Issue Attributes

REASONS TO CONTINUE E-GOVERNMENT



MESSAGE BOX

Who Says What... Us Them

...About Whom? Them Us (What we say about ourselves)

(What they say about us)

(What we say about them)

(What they say about themselves)

EXERCISE: 1) SELECT THE SAME REFORM, SAME COUNTRY AS PREVIOUS EXERCISE 2) WRITE RELEVANT STATEMENTS IN EACH SQUARE OF THE MESSAGE BOX.

Who Says What... Us Them

..About Whom? Them Us (What we say (What they say about ourselves) about us) (What they say (What we say about themselves) about them)

DEVELOPING A SINGLE MESSAGE

10 C'S OF ADVOCACY MESSAGING

- Concise
- Compelling (Convincing)
- Credible
- Character Defining
- Contrasting
- Contextual
- Communicated (Conveyed)
- Consistent
- Constant

A GOOD ADVOCACY MESSAGE IS...

A discrete amount of information, founded in empirical research and in the times, and drawing a distinction from others, communicated effectively to a narrow group of stakeholders who have not yet made up their minds.

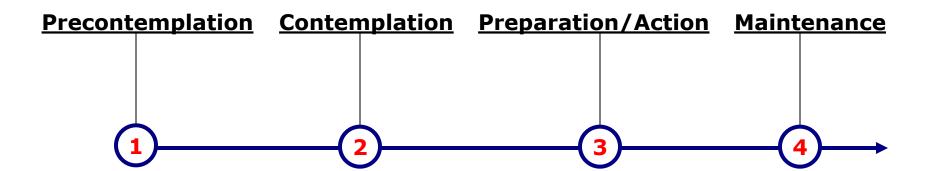
EXERCISE: 1) SELECT THE SAME REFORM, SAME COUNTRY AS PREVIOUS EXERCISE 2) WRITE THE MESSAGE THAT WILL HELP YOU PROMOTE A REFORM SUCCESSFULLY.

A discrete amount of information, founded in empirical research and in the times, and drawing a distinction from others, communicated effectively to a narrow group of stakeholders who have not yet made up their minds.

Your message:	

MESSAGE ALSO DEPENDS OF GOAL

Important behaviors occur in stages

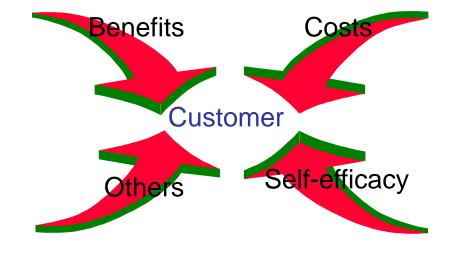


BCOS FACTORS

Contemplation involves four factors

- Benefits
- Costs
- Others
- Self-efficacy

BCOS Factors



MESSAGE DEMONSTRATES EQUITY THAT OUTSETS COSTS

You give me

£1.00 cost

You get

A Pepsi

• a thirst quencher self-efficacy

good taste

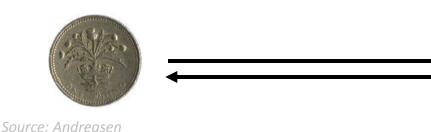
• fun

Others

youthful feeling

• friends

Benefit





CREATING EQUITY TO OUTSET COSTS

You give me

cost £0.25

Loss of pleasure





You get

A Condom

protection against pregnancy

protection against STDs

offer/get peace of mind

sense of control

hope for the future

a date

proteprote

Others

self-efficac,

Others

Self-efficacy

CREATING EQUITY TO OUTSET COSTS

You give me

You get

- Money
- Time
- Momentary discomfort

- An immunization
- better health
- avoidance of greater discomfort (sickness)
- Self-efficacy ability to travel

CREATING EQUITY TO OUTSET COSTS

You give me

You get

- Political capital
- cost Time
- Some of your political base
- A headache

An economic reform

- enefit better business environment
- ्रा^{-e}fi^{cacy}• new partisans
- good media clippings
- (Lefficacy a reelection
- to deal away with internationals
 - ability to get invited at conferences ("best practice")

ADVOCACY CAMPAIGNS, STEP BY STEP

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COMMUNICATION TOOLS

- TV
- Radio
- Mail
- Phone
- Canvass
- Web
- Outdoor
- Specialty
- New Media
- Other Paper

COMMUNICATION ASSESSMENT

A Communication Assessment Determines the Communication Needs for a Project/Initiative....

→ Interviews with opinion leaders

- Identifies roadblocks, evaluates opponents' strategies
- Analyzes risks and opportunities in the political, social, cultural environment; suggests mitigation techniques
- Assesses communication capacity of government, media, stakeholders, and local communication professionals
- Provides first stage stakeholder analysis

→ Quantitative and qualitative public opinion research (surveys, focus groups)

- Provides in-depth stakeholder analysis
- Develop and test hypotheses w/critical audiences
- Test messages and vehicles

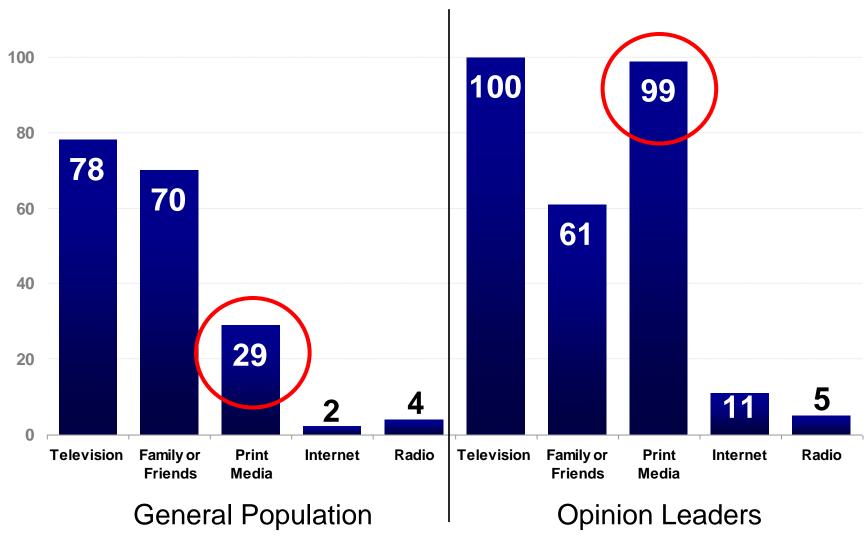
COMMUNICATION ASSESSMENT

2003	Croats	Muslims/Bosn iaks	Serbs	Total	
	%	%	%	%	
Daily newspapers	19.7	27.7	18.6	22.4	
Weekly newspapers	5.9	3.8	3.3	4.0	
Magazines	3.0	1.2	3.5	2.5	
TV	72.4	72.6	75-0	73.5	
Radio	20.4	16.5	19.4	18.5	
Other	1.6	1.9	0.7	1.3	
Refuses	3.0	2.6	1.5	2.3	
Don't know	1.3	2.1	3.0	2.3	

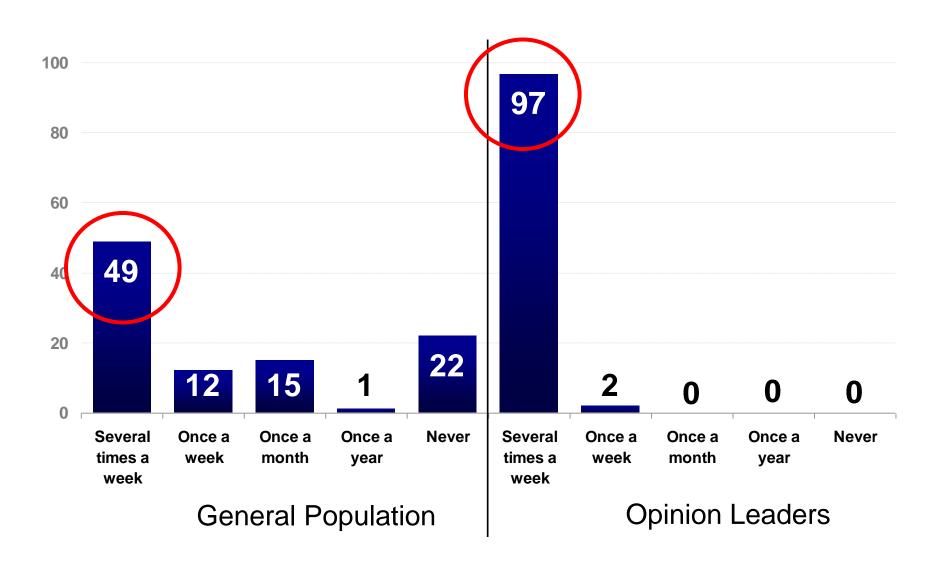
2003	Croa	Croats		Muslims/Bosniaks		Serbs		Total	
	Frequency	%	Frequency	%	Frequency	%	Frequency	%	
DNEVNI AVAZ	19	6.3	266	46.1	23	3.0	311	20.7	
VEČERNJE NOVOSTI	5	1.6	5	0.9	84	13.8	94	6.3	
BLIC	1	0.3			80	13.2	81	5.4	
GLAS SRPSKE			1	9.2	58	9.0	59	3.9	
OSLOBOĐENJE	7	23	41	7.1	8	1.3	58	3.9	
JUTARNJI LIST	46	15.1	2	0.3	4	9.7	52	3.5	
NEZAVISNE NOVINE	4	1.3			41	6.8	46	3.1	
DNEVNI LIST	21	6.9	5	0.9	9	1.5	35	2.3	
JUTARNJE NOVINE	10	3.3	20	3.5	1	0.2	31	2.1	
BH DANI			20	3.5	1	0.2	21	1.4	
SLOBODNA BOSNA	2	0.7	19	3.3			21	1.4	
SLOBODNA DALMACIJA	17	5.6	1	0.2			18	1.2	
VEČERNJI LIST	12	3.9			6	1.0	18	1.2	
Others	22	7.2	28	4.9	53	8.7	105	7.0	
Don`t know	1	9.2					1	0.1	
Refuses	137	45	169	29.3	239	39.4	549	36.6	
Total	304	100	577	100.0	607	100.0	1500	100.	

UNDERSTAND AUDIENCE MEDIA HABITS

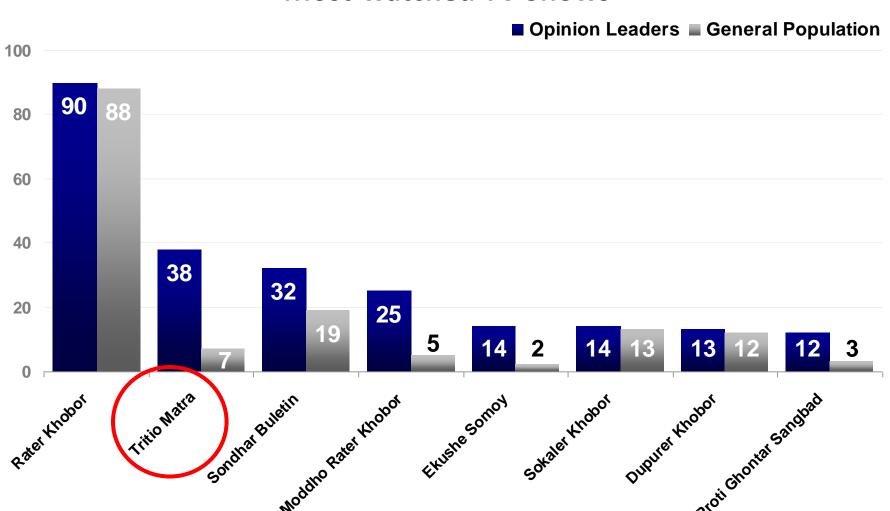
Media sources for news/politics | General population and Opinion Leaders



HOW OFTEN DO YOU WATCH TV NEWS?

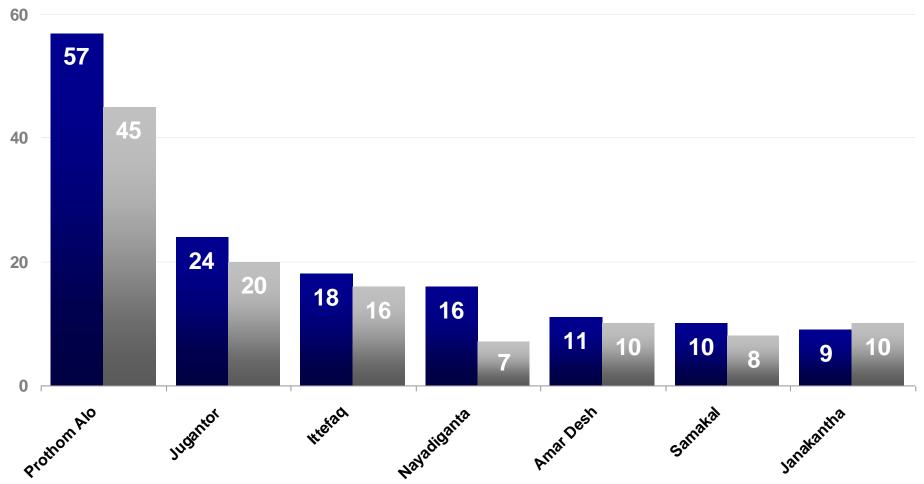


Most-watched TV Shows



Most-read newspapers





COMMUNICATION TECHNIQUES



Radio



Events



TV



Reaching Out



Print Media



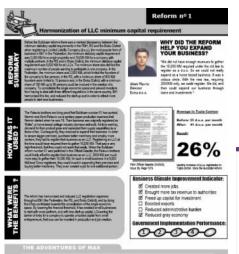


Advertising: Creating a 'brand name'

Source: Gorove, World Bank Group

COMMUNICATION TECHNIQUES

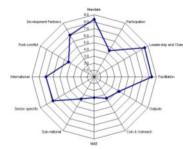
Bosnia Bulldozer initiative, "50 reforms in 150 days"





Doing Business





M&E



Georgia legal and judicial reform

Better Business Initiative

Partnering to improve the economic environment

Nigeria PPD



Accountability gets specific in Bosnia (corporate governance reform)



BIB

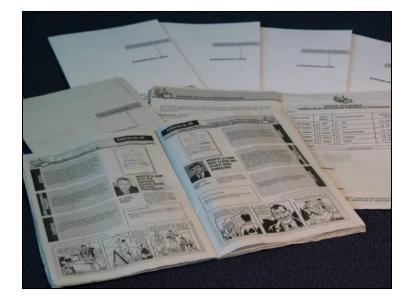


Cambodia SME credit reform – TV shows on location (SMEs) + Experts



Philippines procurement reform

MAKING REFORM EASY





Harmonization of LLC minimum capital requirement

Before the Bulldozer reforms there was a marked discrepancy between the minimum statutory capital requirements in the FBPI, RS and the Brake Diable when registering a Limited Liabilly Company (d.o.d.), the most popular form of business in BPI. In the Federation, the minimum statutory capital requirement was 2,000 KM for a single proprietor and 10,000 KM for a company with multiple pathers. In the FS and in Brake Diablet, the minimum statutory capital requirement was 5,000 KM for all LLCs. The minimum share also defined the maximum number of geogle wanting to participate in one company. In the Federation, the minimum share was 2,000 KM, which limited the founders of the company to five persons, in the RS, with a minimum share of 500 KM founders were limited to 10 persons and, in the Brake Diablet, with a minimum share of 100 KM up to 50 persons could be involved in the creation of a company. To consolidate the single economic space and powerfil investors from traving to deal with three different regulations in the same country, Bit harmonized this less, and reduced the start-up cost in order to attend more people to start new businesses.



Almir Plavric Director Extra d.o.o.

WHY DID THE REFORM HELP YOU EXPAND YOUR BUSINESS?

"We did not have enough revenues to gather the 10,000 KM required under the old law to register as a d.o.o. So we could not really expand as a home based business. It was a vicious circle. With the new law, requiring 2000KM only, we could register. We did, and then could expand our business through loans and investments."

OW WAS IT USED? The Palavic brothers are fiving proof that Buildozer number 01 has worked. Nermin and Almir Palavic run a sentiary-paper production business that Nermin strated when he was 16. Their business were prightly registered as "Extre", a home-based cottage industry (domace redince). As time went by, demand for their product grew and asceeded their supply capabilities by a basion of ten. Consequently, they escoled to expand their business. In order to secure bigger premises, purchase better mechanisms and employ more workers, they had to register their business as an LLC. Registering an LLC at the time would have required them to gather 19,000 KM. The times a very high threshold, that they could not reach that easily. When the Buildozer reform number 01 was published in the Official Gozzele, the Polavic brothers could finelly afford to register their business as an LLC. 2000 KM are much more easy to gether then 10,000 KM, the such a small business in 8,000 KM less Concernighters, they could insest in expanding their premises and buying before mechanicy. They even decided a job for one additional person.

The reform has harmonized and reduced LLC registration expenses throughout Birl (the Federation, the RS, and Brako Dictrict), and by doing this it has combibuted lowerds the consolidation of the single economic

space. By lowering the financial threshold, it has enabled small businesses.

to start with more partners, and with less start-up capital. L'Oowering the banier of entry for a company to operate unlocked capital from small entrepreneurs, that now can be invested in production and job creation.



FSH Official Gezette 3005/03; boue 29, Page 1375 Average in Tuzla Canton:

Before: 33 d.o.o. per month After: 41 d.o.o. per month

26%

Monthly increase of d.o.o. registration in Tuzts canton, since the Buildozer reform.

Business Climate Improvement Indicator:

☑ Created more jobs

- ☑ Brought more tax revenue to authorities
- Freed up capital for investment
- □ Boosted exports
- □ Reduced administrative burden
- ☑ Reduced gray economy

Government Implementation Performance:



THE ADVENTURES OF MAX







MAKSOVE AVANTURE







MAKSOVE AVANTURE

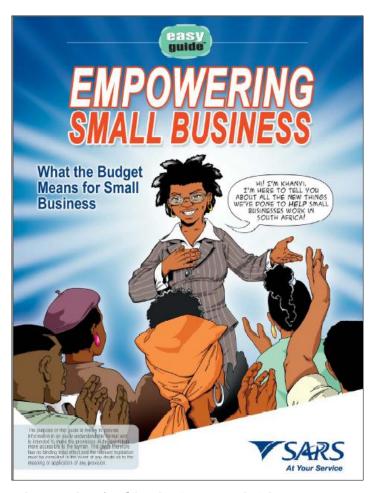


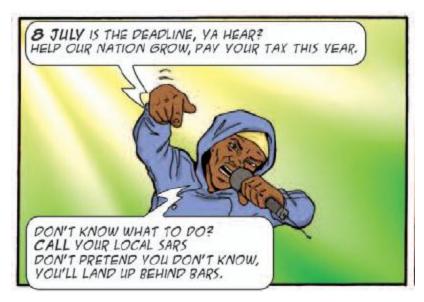




TAX REFORM IN SOUTH AFRICA







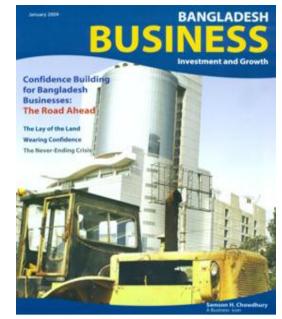


Source: South Africa SME agency, SARS

"BETTER BUSINESS, BETTER BANGLADESH"









Source: Ansari Azhar, IFC

ADVOCACY CAMPAIGNS, STEP BY STEP

5. Debrief Assess implementation and evaluate impact. Incorporate lessons into next advocacy activity. Message delivery 4. Deploy Put the plan into action and monitor 3. Develop

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Source: Strategic communications for business environment reforms, World Bank Group, 2007, Rahman Ed

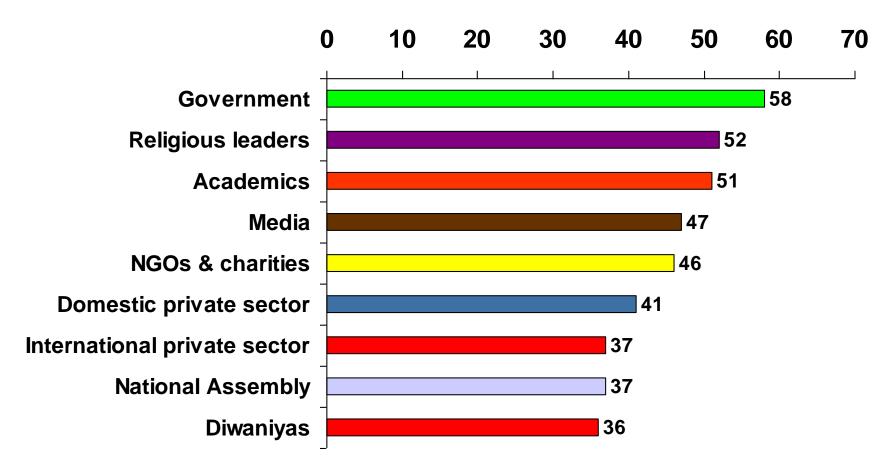
MESSENGERS

- Promoter/Leadership/Sponsor
- Government/Private sector/donors
- Leaders Political, Ethnic, Labor
- Regular People
- Celebrities
- Professionals
- Brands

Source: Rabinowitz

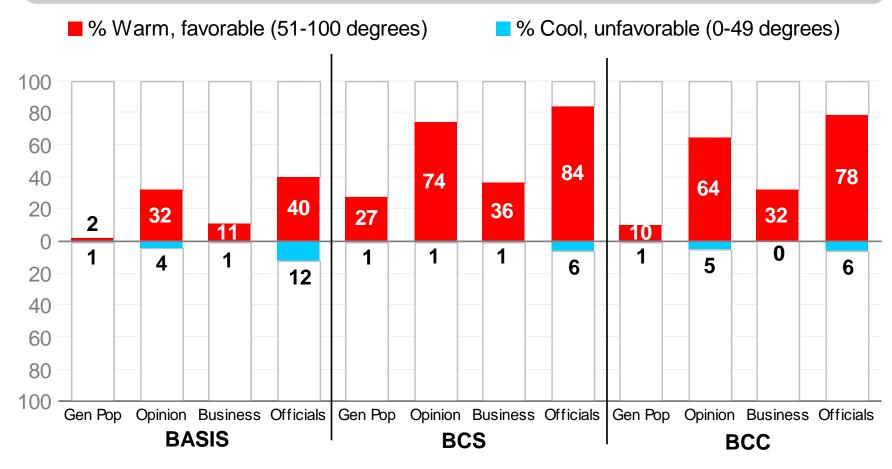
LOOKING FOR MESSENGERS

Kuwait Economic Reform: Trust in Specific Organizations & Institutions



HOW DO PEOPLE FEEL ABOUT YOUR MESSENGER?

Now, I'd like to rate your feelings toward some people, things, and organizations, with "100" meaning a VERY FAVORABLE feeling; "0" meaning a VERY UNFAVORABLE feeling; and "50" meaning not particularly favorable or unfavorable.



50

MESSENGER = BRAND











MESSAGE DELIVERY

- Elite v. Grassroots
- Paid v. "Free"
- Disciplined
- Repetitive
- Multi-Media
- Two-Track/Three-Track
- Negative
- Rapid Response
- Logistics

Source: Rabinowitz

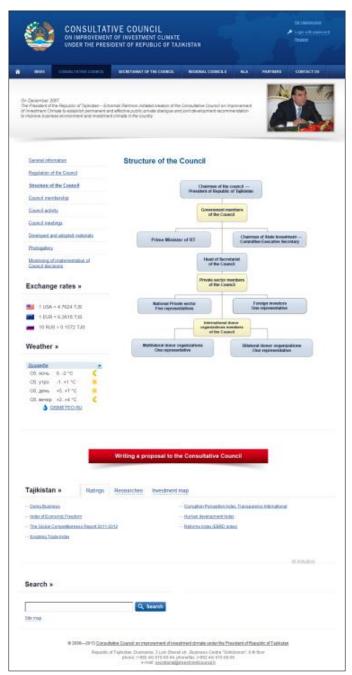
DELIVERY: PUBLIC AND SYMBOLIC COMMITMENT

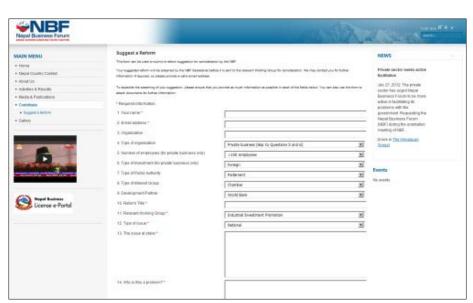




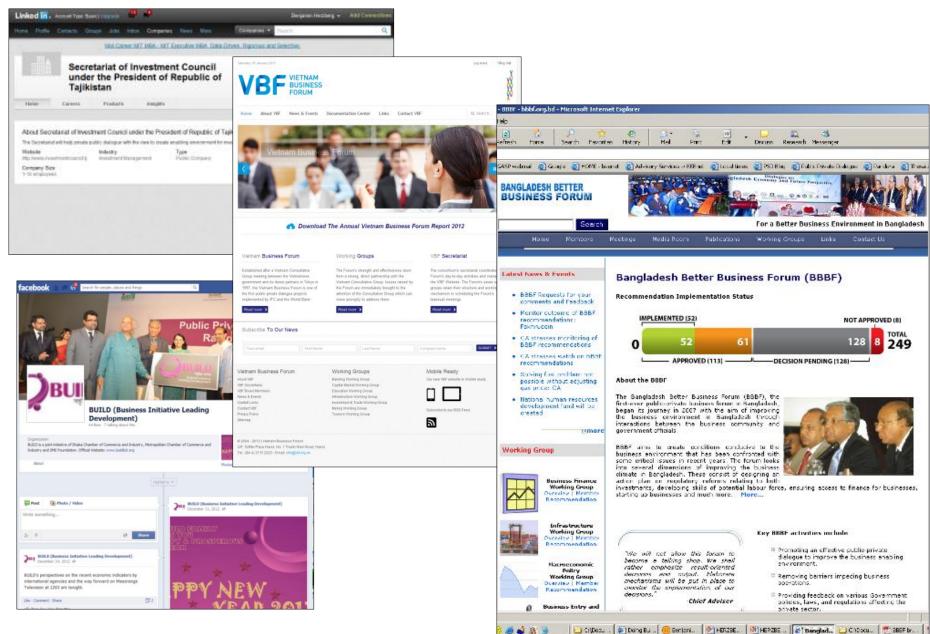


Opeds,press









BEST PRACTICES IN PPD WEBSITES

KISS

Why VBF?

The economic development of Vietnam relies on a strong and sustainable private sector. However, businesses in Vietnam still operate in an environment where the enforcement of laws and administrative red tape are ongoing concerns.

To establish a more conducive business environment, the government needs relevant and constructive input from private companies.

The Vietnam Business Forum was created to satisfy this need as a joint initiative between the Vietnamese government, the private sector, and the donor community.

- Dynamic and changing content on front page
- Allow local stakeholders to weigh in

 billal Post Date: 2008-08-03

BBBF is the first time such forum in Bangladesh.

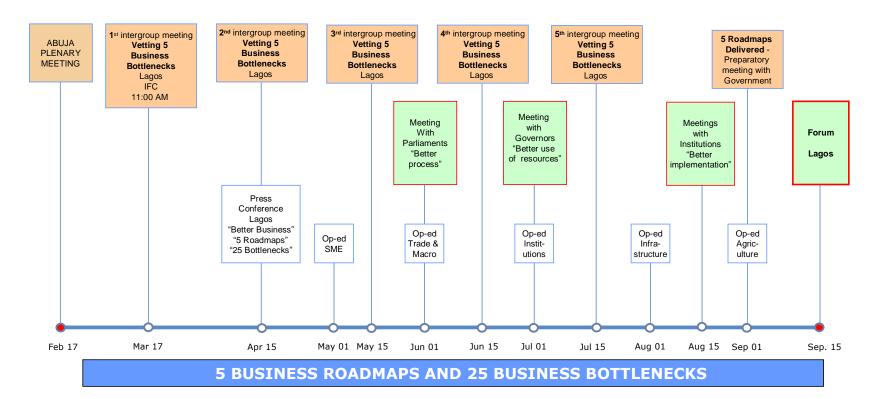
Comments

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DELIVERY PLANNING

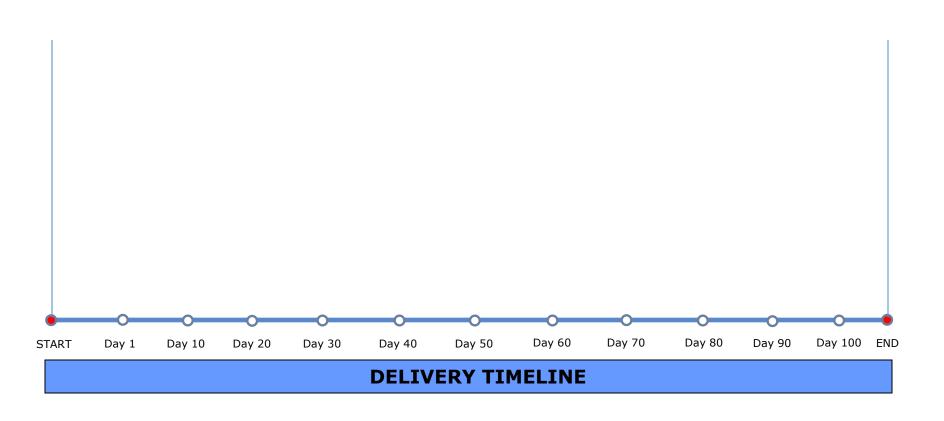


Timeline



Source: Herzberg, World Bank Group

EXERCISE: 1) SELECT THE SAME REFORM, SAME COUNTRY AS PREVIOUS EXERCISE 2) PLAN THE DELIVERY OF YOUR MESSAGES OVER A 100 DAY PERIOD.



Source: Herzberg, World Bank Group

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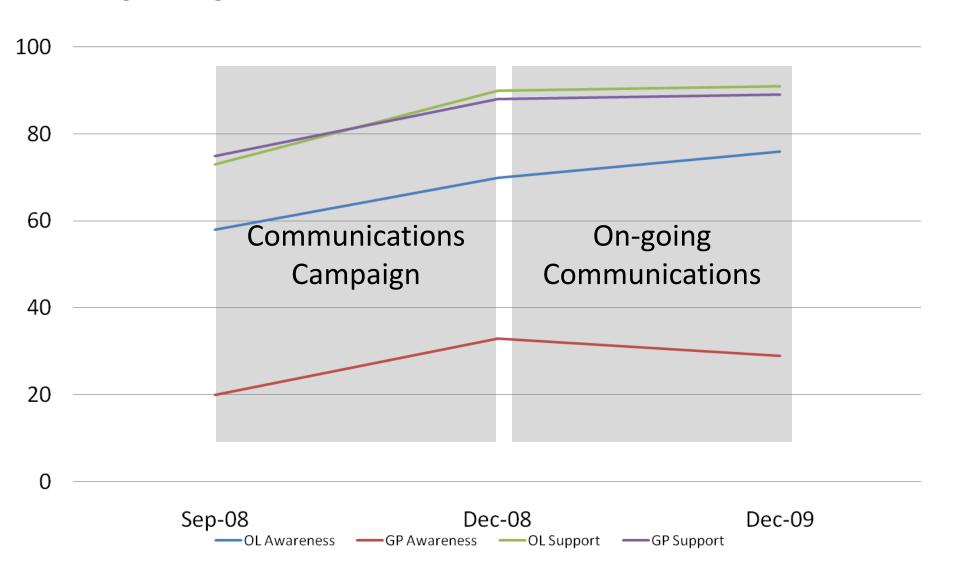
Source: Strategic communications for business environment reforms, World Bank Group, 2007, Rahman Ed

MEASUREMENT

- Measurement DURING the advocacy campaign = survey, polling
- Measuring AFTER the campaign = result/enactment/decision/election
- Survey target audiences (as often as can afford/practical) if enough amounts of messaging done so as to test their results.
- Test the same groups of targets and compare them to each other.
- Measure <u>changes in attitudes</u> and <u>willingness to act</u>, but also <u>exposure to the campaign</u> (i.e. "Have you seen ad or read a story about this, that or the other?").
- Focus group testing is fun to test messages and especially materials near or at the start of the campaign or to test new ads or materials.

Source: Rabinowitz

AWARENESS OF AND SUPPORT FOR BUSINESS REFORMS IN BANGLADESH



ADVOCACY CAMPAIGNS, STEP BY STEP

Phases	Diagnose	Design	Develop	Deploy	Debrief
Key Questions	Who are the winners and losers of the reform? What are potential levers?	With whom do we want to build relationships? What is the outcome we want to achieve?	What channels are most appropriate to reach target audiences? What is the best timing?	Are we prepared to implement activities? Are we managing conflict and risk appropriately?	Did our advocacy efforts achieve its/their goals? How can we achieve greater support in the future?
Activities	 Identify key stakeholder audiences Survey stakeholders Analyze stakeholders issues and perceptions Conduct stakeholder mapping exercise Assess communications environment and channels 	 ▶ Set advocacy objectives ▶ Prioritize stakeholder groups and determine approaches ▶ Identify stakeholder messages ▶ Define success indicators 	 Choose priority audiences and messages Identify tools and tactics Develop timing and sequencing of activities Define evaluation criteria for activities 	 Implement Advocacy Action Plan Communications activities Stakeholder engagement activities Monitor and adjust strategy/plan as needed 	▶ Evaluate (overall advocacy campaign and specific activities)
Outputs	 Stakeholder Analysis Communications Audit Project Brief 	▶ Advocacy Strategy ▶ Message Matrix	 Advocacy Action Plan and Timeline Advocacy budget Engagement and Taction	 Communications Activities Stakeholder Engagement Activities Monitoring reports 	 Activity assessment Advocacy strategy assessment Lessons learned documents

Source: Strategic communications for business environment reforms, World Bank Group, 2007, Rahman Ed

THANK YOU!

Benjamin Herzberg

bherzberg@worldbank.org